

NOTICE 3:

NATIONAL LIST OF INVASIVE SPECIES IN TERMS SECTIONS 70(1), 71(3) and 71A

In this Notice and where elsewhere referred to in this Government Notice::

“**exempted for an existing plantation**” means a plantation which existed when this Notice comes into effect, is exempted from requiring a permit for any restricted activity in terms of the Act or the Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014, if such plantation is authorised in terms of section 22(1)(a) or (b) of the National Water Act, 1998 (Act No. 36 of 1998); and

“**urban area**” means the area within the proclaimed urban edge, as delineated in the Municipal Spatial Development Framework in terms of the Spatial Land Use Management Act, 2013 (Act No. 16 of 2013).

List 1: National list of Invasive Terrestrial and Fresh-water Plant Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Acacia adunca</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Cascade wattle, Wallangarra wattle	1a	
2.	<i>Acacia baileyana</i> F.Muell.	Bailey's wattle	3	
3.	<i>Acacia cyclops</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Red eye	1b	
4.	<i>Acacia dealbata</i> Link	Silver wattle	2	
5.	<i>Acacia decurrens</i> Willd. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Green wattle	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
6.	<i>Acacia elata</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth. (<i>Acacia terminalis</i> (Salisb.) misapplied in South Africa)	Pepper tree wattle	1b	
7.	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Fringed wattle, Brisbane wattle	1a	
8.	<i>Acacia implexa</i> Benth.	Screw pod wattle	1a	
9.	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> (Andrews) Willd.	Long-leaved wattle	1b	
10.	<i>Acacia mearnsii</i> De Wild. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Black wattle	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
11.	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> R.Br. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Australian blackwood	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
12.	<i>Acacia paradoxa</i> DC. (= <i>A. armata</i> R.Br.)	Kangaroo thorn, Kangaroo wattle	1a	
13.	<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Pearl acacia	1b	
14.	<i>Acacia pycnantha</i> Benth.	Golden wattle	1b	
15.	<i>Acacia saligna</i> (Labill.) H.L.Wendl.	Port Jackson, Port Jackson willow	1b	
16.	<i>Acacia stricta</i> (Andrews) Willd.	Hop wattle	1a	
17.	<i>Acer buergerianum</i> Miq.	Chinese maple	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. b. Not listed in urban areas in the Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. c. Not listed elsewhere.	
18.	<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Ash-leaved maple, Box elder	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
19.	<i>Agave americana</i> L. subsp. <i>americana</i> var. <i>expansa</i> (Jacobi) Gentry	Spreading century-plant	a. 3 in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
20.	<i>Agave sisalana</i> Perrine	Sisal hemp, Sisal	2	
21.	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i> (Spreng.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium adenophorum</i> Spreng.)	Crofton weed	1b	
22.	<i>Ageratina riparia</i> (Regel) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium riparium</i> Regel)	Mistflower	1b	
23.	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.	Invading ageratum	1b	
24.	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> Mill.	Mexican ageratum	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
25.	<i>Agrimonia procera</i> Wallr. (= <i>A. odorata</i> Mill.)	Scented agrimony	1b	
26.	<i>Agrostis castellana</i> Boiss. & Reut.	Bent grass	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
27.	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	Black bent grass, Redtop	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
28.	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Creeping bent grass		a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.
29.	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	Tree-of-heaven	1b	
30.	<i>Albizia lebbbeck</i> (L.) Benth.	Lebbeck tree	1b	
31.	<i>Albizia procera</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	False lebbeck	1b	
32.	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i> Medik. (= <i>A. camelorum</i> Fisch.)	Camel thorn bush	1b	
33.	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L.	Mud plantain, Water alisma	1b	
34.	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> L. (= <i>A. australis</i> Nees)	Marsh foxtail, Water foxtail		a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.
35.	<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i> (Pers.) B.L.Burt & R.M.Sm. (= <i>A. speciosa</i> (J.C.Wendl.) Schum.)	Shell ginger, Pink porcelain lily	3	
36.	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i> (L.) Link	Marram grass	3	
37.	<i>Anredera cordifolia</i> (Ten.) Steenis (<i>A. baselloides</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Madeira vine, Bridal wreath	1b	
38.	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i> Hook. & Arn.	Coral creeper	1b	
39.	<i>Araujia sericifera</i> Brot.	Moth catcher	1b	
40.	<i>Ardisia crenata</i> Sims (<i>Ardisia crispa</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Coralberry tree, Coral Bush	1b	
41.	<i>Ardisia elliptica</i> Thunb. (= <i>A. humilis</i> Vahl)	Shoebuttan ardisia	1b	
42.	<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	Yellow-flowered Mexican poppy	1b	
43.	<i>Argemone ochroleuca</i> Sweet	White-flowered Mexican poppy	1b	
44.	<i>Aristolochia elegans</i> Mast.	Dutchman's pipe	1b	
45.	<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Giant reed, Spanish reed	1b	
46.	<i>Atriplex inflata</i> F.Muell. (= <i>A. lindleyi</i> Moq. subsp. <i>inflata</i> (F.Muell.) Paul G.Wilson)	Sponge-fruit saltbush	1b	
47.	<i>Atriplex nummularia</i> Lindl. subsp.	Old man saltbush	2	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	<i>Nummularia</i>			
48.	<i>Austrocylindropuntia cylindrica</i> (Juss. ex Lam.) Backeberg.	Cane cactus	1a	
49.	<i>Austrocylindropuntia subulata</i> (Muehlenpf.) Backeb. subsp. <i>exaltata</i> (A.Berger) D.R.Hunt (= <i>Opuntia exaltata</i> A.Berger)	Long spine cactus	1b	
50.	<i>Azolla cristata</i> Kaulf. (= <i>A. microphylla</i> Kaulf.)	Tropical red water fern	1b	
51.	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> Lam.	Azolla, Red water fern	1b	
52.	<i>Azolla pinnata</i> R.Br. subsp. <i>asiatica</i> R.M.K.Saunders & K.Fowler (= <i>A. imbricata</i> (Roxb. ex Griff.) Nakai	Mosquito fern	1b	
53.	<i>Bartlettina sordida</i> (Less.) R.M. King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium atrorubens</i> (Lem.) G.Nicholson, <i>E. sordidum</i> Less.)	Bartlettina	1b	
54.	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L.	Butterfly orchid tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
55.	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	Orchid tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
56.	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	Japanese barberry	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
57.	<i>Billardiera heterophylla</i> (Lindl.) L.W.Cayzer & Crisp (= <i>Sollya heterophylla</i> Lindl.)	Bluebell creeper	1a	
58.	<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i> (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Schinz (= <i>B. tubiflorum</i> Harv., <i>Kalanchoe tubiflora</i> (Harv.) Raym.-Hamet, K.	Chandelier plant	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	<i>delagoensis</i> Eckl. & Zeyh.)			
59.	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i> (Lam.) Oken	Cathedral bells	1b	
60.	<i>Bryophyllum proliferum</i> Bowie ex Hook. (= <i>Kalanchoe prolifera</i> (Bowie) Raym. - Hamet)	Green mother of millions	1b	
61.	<i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch.	Chinese sagewood, Summer lilac	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
62.	<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i> Lam.	Madagascar sagewood	3	
63.	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> A.Gray	Cabomba, Carolina fanwort	1a	
64.	<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i> (Roth) Alston (= <i>C. sepiaria</i> Roxb.)	Mauritius thorn	1b	
65.	<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i> (Hook.) D.Dietr.	Bird-of-paradise flower	1b	
66.	<i>Callisia repens</i> (Jacq.) L.	Creeping inch plant	1b	
67.	<i>Callistemon citrinus</i> (Curtis) Skeels (= <i>Melaleuca citrina</i> (Curtis) Dum.Cours.)	Lemon bottlebrush	3	
68.	<i>Callistemon rigidus</i> R.Br.	Stiff-leaved bottlebrush	a. 1b in Eastern Cape and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Northern Cape.	
69.	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i> (Sol. ex Gaertn.) G.Don	Weeping bottlebrush	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
70.	<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) W.T.Aiton	Calotropis, Giant- milkweed	1b	
71.	<i>Campuloclinium macrocephalum</i> (Less.) DC. (= <i>Eupatorium macrocephalum</i> Less.)	Pompom weed	1b	
72.	<i>Canna indica</i> L.	Indian shot	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
73.	<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i> Sw.	Balloon vine	1b	
74.	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	Lesser balloon vine	3	
75.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L. (= <i>C. macrocephalus</i> Desf.)	Nodding thistle	1b	
76.	<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i> Miq.	Beefwood	a. 2	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
			b. 1b within 100 metres of riparian areas or untransformed land.	
77.	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> L.	Horsetail tree	2	
78.	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G.Don	Madagascar periwinkle	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
79.	<i>Celtis australis</i> L.	Nettle tree, European hackberry	3	
80.	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Common hackberry	3	
81.	<i>Centranthus ruber</i> (L.) DC.	Red valerian, Devil's beard	a. 1b in Western Cape b. Not listed elsewhere	
82.	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg.	Common mouse-ear chickweed	a. 1b Prince Edward and Marion Islands b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
83.	<i>Cereus hexagonus</i> (L.) Mill.,	Queen of the night	1b	
84.	<i>Cereus hildmannianus</i> K. Schum.(= <i>C. peruvianus</i> auct. pl., <i>C. uruguayanus</i> R.Kiesling)	Queen of the night	1b	
85.	<i>Cereus jamacaru</i> DC.	Queen of the night	1b	
86.	<i>Cestrum aurantiacum</i> Lindl.	Orange cestrum	1b	
87.	<i>Cestrum elegans</i> (Brongn.) Schltl. (= <i>C. purpureum</i> (Lindl.) standl.)	Crimson cestrum	1b	
88.	<i>Cestrum laevigatum</i> Schltl.	Inkberry	1b	
89.	<i>Cestrum parqui</i> L'Hér.	Chilean cestrum	1b	
90.	<i>Cestrum</i> species not specifically listed	<i>Cestrum</i> species	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
91.	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i> L.	Skeleton weed	1a	
92.	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium odoratum</i> L.)	Triffid weed, Chromolaena	1b	
93.	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) J.Presl	Camphor tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Western Cape. c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999, (Act No. 25 of 1999) in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and the Western Cape, are not listed.	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
			d. Not listed elsewhere.	
94.	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten. (= <i>C. lanceolatum</i> (L.) Scop.)	Spear thistle, Scotch thistle	1b	
95.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Field bindweed, Wild morning-glory	1b	
96.	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L.	Tickseed	a. 1a b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
97.	<i>Cortaderia jubata</i> (Lemoine ex Carrière) Stapf	Pampas grass	1b	
98.	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schult.) Asch. & Graebn.	Pampas grass	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
99.	<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> Bois	Cotoneaster	1b	
100.	<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i> Franch.	Late cotoneaster	1b	
101.	<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i> Franch.	Silver leaf cotoneaster	1b	
102.	<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i> Franch.	Willow-leaved showberry	1b	
103.	<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i> Baker	Himalayan cotoneaster, Simon's cotoneaster	1b	
104.	<i>Crotalaria agatiflora</i> Schweinf.	Canarybird bush, Bird flower	1b	
105.	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i> R.Br.	Rubber vine	1b	
106.	<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i> Bojer ex Decne.	Madagascar rubber vine	1b	
107.	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yunck.	Common dodder	1b	
108.	<i>Cuscuta suaveolens</i> Ser.	Lucerne dodder	1b	
109.	<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida</i> (Engelm.) F.M.Knuth var. <i>fulgida</i> (= <i>Opuntia fulgida</i> Engelm.) (<i>O. rosea</i> DC. misapplied in South Africa).	Chain-fruit cholla (previously known as rosea cactus)	1b	
110.	<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida</i> (Engelm.) F.M.Knuth var. <i>mamillata</i> (Schott ex Engelm.) Backeb. .	Boxing-glove cactus, Mamillate cactus	1b	
111.	<i>Cylindropuntia imbricata</i> (Haw.) F.M.Knuth (= <i>Opuntia imbricata</i> (Haw.) DC.	Imbricate cactus, Imbricate prickly pear	1b	
112.	<i>Cylindropuntia leptocaulis</i> (DC.)		1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	F.M.Knuth	Pencil cactus		
113.	<i>Cylindropuntia pallida</i> (Rose) F.M.Knuth	Pink-flowered sheathed cholla	1a	
114.	<i>Cylindropuntia spinosior</i> (Englem.) F.M.Knuth	Cane cholla, Spiny cholla	1a	
115.	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link (= <i>Genista scoparia</i> (L.) Lam.)	Scotch broom	1a	
116.	<i>Datura ferox</i> L.	Large thorn apple	1b	
117.	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	Downy thorn apple	1b	
118.	<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	Common thorn apple	1b	
119.	<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i> (L.) C.Jeffrey	Lollipop-climber	1a	
120.	<i>Dolichandra unguis-cati</i> (L.) L. G. Lohmann (= <i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i> (L.) A.H.Gentry	Cat's claw creeper	1b	
121.	<i>Duchesnea indica</i> (Andrews) Focke	Wild strawberry	1b	
122.	<i>Duranta erecta</i> L. (= <i>D. repens</i> L., <i>D. plumieri</i> Jacq.)	Forget-me-not-tree, Pigeon berry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. 3 in Gauteng, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in Gauteng, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed. e. "Sheena's Gold" cultivar is not listed. 	
123.	<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i> (L.) Griseb.	Creeping burhead	1b	
124.	<i>Echinodorus tenellus</i> (Mart. ex Schult.f.) Buchenau	Amazon sword plant	1b	
125.	<i>Echinopsis schickendantzii</i> F.A.C.Weber (= <i>E. spachiana</i> (Lem.) Friedrich & G.D.Rowley	Torch cactus	1b	
126.	<i>Echium plantagineum</i> L. (= <i>E. lycopsis</i> L.)	Patterson's curse	1b	
127.	<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	Blue echium	1b	
128.	<i>Egeria densa</i> Planch. (= <i>Elodea densa</i> (Planch.) Casp.)	Dense water weed	1b	
129.	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms	Water hyacinth	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
130.	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	Canadian water weed	1b	
131.	<i>Elytrigia repens</i> (L.) Desv. ex Nevski (= <i>Agropyron repens</i> (L.) P. Beauv., <i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould)	Couch grass	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
132.	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L.	Rough horsetail, Common scouring-rush	1a	
133.	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl.	Loquat	a. 1b in Western Cape and Forest biome. b. Not listed in urban areas in Western Cape. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. The fruit of the loquat is not listed if used for human consumption.	
134.	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> Dehnh. and hybrids, varieties and selections	River red gum	a. Category 1b within- (i) riparian areas; (ii) a Protected Area declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act; or, (iii) within a Listed Ecosystem or an ecosystem identified for conservation in terms of a Bioregional Plan or Biodiversity Management Plans published under the Act.	Exempted for an existing plantation.
135.	<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i> F.Muell. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Sugar gum	b. Not listed within Nama-Karoo, Succulent Karoo and Desert biomes, excluding within any area mentioned in (a) above.	
136.	<i>Eucalyptus conferruminata</i> D.J.Carr & S.G.M.Carr and hybrids, varieties and selections (<i>E. lehmannii</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Spider gum	c. Category 1b in Fynbos, Grassland, Savanna, Albany Thicket, Forest and Indian Ocean Coastal Belt biomes, but- (i) Category 2 for plantations, woodlots, bee-forage areas, wind-rows and the lining of avenues.	
137.	<i>Eucalyptus diversicolor</i> F.Muell. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Karri	(ii) Not listed within cultivated land that is at least 50 metres away from untransformed land, but excluding within any area in (a) above.	
138.		Saligna gum, Rose gum	(iii) Not listed within 50 metres of the main house on a farm,	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i> W.Hill ex Maiden (<i>E. saligna</i> Sm. in part) and hybrids, varieties and selections			
139.	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> Sm. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Forest red gum		(iv) but excluding in (a) above. Not listed in urban areas for trees with a diameter of more than 400 mm at 1000 mm height at the time of publishing of this Notice, but excluding in (a) above.
140.	<i>Eugenia uniflora</i> L.	Pitanga, Surinam cherry	1b	
141.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L. (= <i>E. xpseudovirgata</i> (Schur) Soó, <i>E. tommasiniana</i> Bertol., <i>E. virgata</i> Waldst. & Kit.)	Leafy spurge	1a	
142.	<i>Euphorbia leucocephala</i> Lotsy	White poinsettia	1b	
143.	<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> (F.Schmidt) Ronse Decr. (= <i>Polygonum sachalinense</i> F.Schmidt, <i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i> (F.Schmidt) Nakai)	Giant knotweed	1a	
144.	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	Creeping red fescue		a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.
145.	<i>Flaveria bidentis</i> (L.) Kuntze	Smelter's-bush	1b	
146.	<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	American ash		a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.
147.	<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> Vahl	Algerian ash		a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.
148.	<i>Furcraea foetida</i> (L.) Haw.	Mauritian hemp	1a	
149.	<i>Genista monspessulana</i> (L.) L.A.S.Johnson (= <i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i> L., <i>C. candicans</i> (L.) DC.)	Montpellier broom	1a	
150.	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Honey locust	a. 1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
			b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
151.	<i>Glyceria maxima</i> (Hartm.) Holmb. (= <i>Poa aquatica</i> L., <i>Glyceria aquatica</i> (L.) Wahlb.)	Reed meadow grass, Reed sweet grass	a. 1b in Protected Areas and wetlands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
152.	<i>Grevillea banksii</i> R.Br.	Australian crimson oak, Red flowering silky oak	1b	
153.	<i>Grevillea robusta</i> A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	Australian silky oak	3	
154.	<i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i> A.Cunn.	Rosemary grevillea	3	
155.	<i>Hakea drupacea</i> (C.F.Gaertn.) Roem. & Schult. (= <i>H. suaveolens</i> R.Br.)	Sweet hakea	1b	
156.	<i>Hakea gibbosa</i> (Sm.) Cav.	Rock hakea	1b	
157.	<i>Hakea salicifolia</i> (Vent.) B.L.Burt	Willow hakea	a. 1b in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
158.	<i>Hakea sericea</i> Schrad. & J.C.Wendl.	Silky hakea	1b	
159.	<i>Harrisia balansae</i> (K.Schum.) N.P.Taylor & Zappi	Strangler prickly apple	1a	
160.	<i>Harrisia martinii</i> (Labour.) Britton (= <i>Eriocereus martinii</i> (Labour.) Riccob.)	Moon cactus	1b	
161.	<i>Harrisia pomanensis</i> (F.A.C.Weber) Britton & Rose	Midnight lady, Devil's rope cactus	1a	
162.	<i>Harrisia tortuosa</i> (J.Forbes ex Otto & A.Dietr.) Britton & Rose	Spiny snake cactus	1b	
163.	<i>Hedera canariensis</i> Willd. (= <i>Hedera helix</i> L. subsp. <i>canariensis</i> (Willd.) Cout.)	Canary ivy, Madeira ivy, Algerian ivy	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
164.	<i>Hedera helix</i> L. (= <i>Hedera helix</i> L. subsp. <i>helix</i>)	English ivy	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
165.	<i>Hedychium coccineum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Sm.	Red ginger lily	1b	
166.	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i> J.König	White ginger lily	1b	
167.	<i>Hedychium flavescens</i> Carey ex Roscoe	Yellow ginger lily	1b	
168.	<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i> Sheppard ex Ker Gawl.	Kahili ginger lily	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
169.	<i>Homalanthus populifolius</i> Graham	Bleeding-heart tree	1b	
170.	<i>Houttuynia cordata</i> Thunb.	Chameleon plant	3	
171.	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L.f.) Royle	Hydrilla	1a	
172.	<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i> (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Buchenau	Water poppy	1a	
173.	<i>Hylocereus undatus</i> (Haw.) Britton & Rose	Night-blooming cereus, Dragon fruit, Pitahaya	a. 2 b. The fruit of night-blooming cactus is not listed if used for human consumption.	
174.	<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> L.	Tutsan	1b	
175.	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	St. John's wort, Tipton weed	2	
176.	<i>Ipomoea alba</i> L.	Moonflower	1b	
177.	<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> Jacq. subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> (Mart. ex Choisy) D.F.Austin (= <i>I. fistulosa</i> Mart. ex Choisy)	Morning-glory bush	1b	
178.	<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (Burm.) Merr. (= <i>I. congesta</i> R.Br.)	Morning glory	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
179.	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (L.) Roth	Morning glory	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
180.	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.	Yellow flag	1a	
181.	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D.Don	Jacaranda	a. 1b in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. b. Not listed for urban areas in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. c. Not listed within 50 metres of the main house on a farm in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West, for trees with a diameter of more than 400 mm at 1000 mm height at the time of publishing of this Notice, provided such trees are located outside riparian areas. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
182.	<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.	Physic nut	2	
183.	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i> L.	Cotton-leaf physic nut	1b	
184.	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Red cedar	a. 3 in Eastern Cape and Free State. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
185.	<i>Kunzea ericoides</i> (A.Rich.) Joy Thomps.	Burgan, White teatree	1a	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	(= <i>Leptospermum ericoides</i> A. Rich.)			
186.	<i>Lantana</i> – all seed-producing species or seed-producing hybrids that are non-indigenous to South Africa	Lantana, Tickberry, Cherry pie	1b	
187.	<i>Lepidium draba</i> L. (= <i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv.)	Hoary cardaria	1b	
188.	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i> (Gaertn.) F.Muell.	Australian myrtle	1b	
189.	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit (= <i>L. glauca</i> Benth.)	Leucaena	2	
190.	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> Thunb.	Japanese wax-leaved privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	
191.	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> W.T.Aiton	Chinese wax-leaved privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
192.	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> Hassk.	Californian privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
193.	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour.	Chinese privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	
194.	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.	Common privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	
195.	<i>Lilium formosanum</i> Wallace (= <i>L. longiflorum</i> Thunb. var. <i>formosanum</i> Baker)	Formosa lily	1b	
196.	<i>Limonium sinuatum</i> (L.) Mill.	Statice, Sea lavender	a. 1b in Northern Cape and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
197.	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) Mill.	Dalmatian toadflax, Broadleaf	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	(= <i>Antirrhinum dalmaticum</i> L., <i>Linaria genistifolia</i> subsp. <i>dalmatica</i> (L.) Maire & Petitm.	toadflax		
198.	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.	Common toadflax, Butter-and-eggs	1b	
199.	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i> (Lour.) C.B.Rob. (= <i>Litsea sebifera</i> Pers.)	Indian laurel	1b	
200.	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb. 'Halliana'	Japanese or Hall's honeysuckle	3	
201.	<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i> (L.) H. Hara	Water-primrose, Peruvian primrosebush	1a	
202.	<i>Luzula multiflora</i> (Ehrh.) Lej.	Woodrush	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
203.	<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i> L.	Hyssop loosestrife	1b	
204.	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.	Purple loosestrife	1a	
205.	<i>Malva dendromorpha</i> M.F.Ray (= <i>Lavatera arborea</i> L.)	Tree mallow	1b	
206.	<i>Malva verticillata</i> L.	Mallow	1b	
207.	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke	Prickly malvastrum	1b	
208.	<i>Marsilea mutica</i> Mett.	Nardoo, Australian water-clover	1a	
209.	<i>Melaleuca hypericifolia</i> Sm.	Red-flowering tea tree	1a	
210.	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i> (Cav.) S.T. Blake	Bottle brush tree, Broadleaf paperbark tree	a. 1b b. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999, (Act No. 25 of 1999), are not listed.	
211.	<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Seringa	a. 1b b. 3 in urban areas.	
212.	<i>Metrosideros excelsa</i> Sol. ex Gaertn. (= <i>M. tomentosa</i> A.Rich.)	New Zealand Christmas tree	a. 1a in the Overstrand District. b. Not listed elsewhere. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
213.	<i>Mimosa pigra</i> L.	Giant sensitive plant	1b	
214.	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.	Four-o'clock, Marvel-of -Peru	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
215.	<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i> Benth.	Tree daisy	1b	
216.	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	White mulberry, Common mulberry	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed. c. The fruit of the white mulberry is not listed if used for human consumption.	
217.	<i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack. (= <i>M. exotica</i> L.)	Orange Jessamine	a. 1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
218.	<i>Myoporum insulare</i> R.Br.	Manatoka, Boobyalla	3	
219.	<i>Myoporum laetum</i> G.Forst.	New Zealand manatoka	3	
220.	<i>Myoporum montanum</i> R.Br. (= <i>Myoporum tenuifolium</i> G.Forst.)	Manatoka	3	
221.	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (Vell.) Verdc.	Parrot's feather	1b	
222.	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	Spiked water-milfoil	1b	
223.	<i>Myrtillocactus geometrizans</i> (Mart.) Console	Bilberry cactus	1a	
224.	<i>Nassella tenuissima</i> (Trin.) Barkworth (= <i>Stipa tenuissima</i> Trin.)	White tussock	1b	
225.	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i> (Nees) Hack. ex Arechav. (= <i>Stipa trichotoma</i> Nees)	Nassella tussock	1b	
226.	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R.Br. (= <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek)	Watercress	2	
227.	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i> (L.) C.Presl (= <i>Polypodium cordifolium</i> L.)	Erect sword fern, Ladder sword fern	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West and Northern Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
228.	<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i> (L.) Schott (= <i>Polypodium exaltatum</i> L.)	Sword fern, Boston sword fern	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West and Northern Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
229.	<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	Oleander	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
230.	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Apple-of-Peru	1b	
231.	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i> Graham	Wild tobacco	1b	
232.	<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm. (= <i>N. minor</i> Dumort., <i>N. sericea</i> Láng, <i>N. spathulifera</i> Rchb., <i>N. tenella</i> Rchb., <i>Nymphaea lutea</i> L., <i>N. umbilicalis</i> Salisb., <i>Nymphoanthus luteus</i> (L.) Fernald, <i>N. sericeus</i> (Láng) Fernald, <i>N. vulgaris</i> Rich.)	Yellow water-lily	1a	
233.	<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i> Zucc.	Yellow water lilies	1b	
234.	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> (S.G.Gmel.) Kuntze (= <i>Limnanthemum peltatum</i> S.G.Gmel.)	Gringed waterlily, Yellow floating-heart	1a	
235.	<i>Oenothera sinuosa</i> W.L.Wagner & Hoch (= <i>Gaura sinuata</i> Nutt. ex Ser.)	Wavy-leaf gaura	3	
236.	<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i> Lindl.	Jointed cactus	1b	
237.	<i>Opuntia elata</i> Link & Otto ex Salm-Dyck	Orange tuna	1b	
238.	<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck ex Engelm. (= <i>O. lindheimeri</i> Engelm., <i>O. tardospina</i> Griffiths)	Small round-leaved prickly pear	1b	
239.	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill. (= <i>O. megacantha</i> Salm-Dyck)	Mission prickly pear, Sweet prickly pear	a. 1b b. Spineless cactus pear cultivars and selections are not listed. c. The fruit of the sweet prickly pear is not listed if used for human consumption.	
240.	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (Raf.) Raf. (<i>O. compressa</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Large-flowered prickly pear, Creeping prickly pear	1b	
241.	<i>Opuntia leucotricha</i> DC.	Aaron's-beard prickly-pear	1b	
242.	<i>Opuntia microdasys</i> (Lehm.) Pfeiff.	Yellow bunny-ears, Teddy-bear cactus	1b	
243.	<i>Opuntia monacantha</i> Haw. (<i>O. vulgaris</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Cochineal prickly pear, Drooping prickly pear	1b	
244.	<i>Opuntia pubescens</i> J.C.Wendl. ex Pfeiff.	Velvet bur cactus	1a	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	(= <i>O. pestifer</i> Britton & Rose)			
245.	<i>Opuntia robusta</i> H.L.Wendl. ex Pfeiff.	Blue-leaf cactus	a. 1a b. Spineless cultivars and selections are not listed.	
246.	<i>Opuntia salmiana</i> J. Parm. ex Pfeiff.	Bur cactus	1a	
247.	<i>Opuntia spinulifera</i> Salm-Dyck	Saucepan cactus, Large roundleaved prickly pear	1b	
248.	<i>Opuntia stricta</i> (Haw.) Haw. var. <i>stricta</i> and var. <i>dillenii</i> (Ker Gawl.) L.D.Benson (= <i>O. dillenii</i> (Ker Gawl.)Haw.)	Pest pear of Australia	1b	
249.	<i>Opuntia tomentosa</i> Salm-Dyck	Velvet opuntia, Velvet tree-pear	1b	
250.	<i>Orobanche minor</i> Sm.	Lesser broomrape, Clover broomrape	1b	
251.	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i> L.	Blue broomrape, Branched broomrape	1b	
252.	<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i> (Willd.) I.C.Nielsen (= <i>Albizia lophantha</i> (Willd.) Benth.)	Australian albizia, Stink bean	1b	
253.	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	Jerusalem thorn	1b	
254.	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L.	Famine weed	1b	
255.	<i>Paspalum quadrifarium</i> Lam.	Tussock paspalum	1a	
256.	<i>Passiflora caerulea</i> L.	Blue passion flower	1b	
257.	<i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims	Purple granadilla, Passion fruit	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and North-West. b. Not listed in urban areas in Eastern Cape, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and North-West. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. The fruit of the purple granadilla is not listed if used for human consumption.	
258.	<i>Passiflora tripartita</i> (Juss.) Poir. var. <i>mollissima</i> (Kunth) Holm-Niels. & P.Jorg. (= <i>P. mollissima</i> (Kunth) L.H.Bailey)	Banana poka, Bananadilla	1b	
259.	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i> L.	Devil's pumpkin, Indigo berry	1b	
260.	<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i> Ortega	Granadina	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
261.	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Steud. (= <i>Paulownia imperialis</i> Siebold & Zucc.)	Empress tree, Princess tree, Royal Paulownia	1a	
262.	<i>Peniocereus serpentinus</i> (Lag. & Rodr.) N.P.Taylor	Serpent cactus, Snake cactus	1b	
263.	<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i> Hochst. ex Chiov.	Kikuyu grass	a. 1b in Protected Areas and wetlands in which it does not already occur. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
264.	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> Schumach.	Elephant grass, Napier grass	2	
265.	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> (Forssk.) Chiov.	Fountain grass	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
266.	<i>Pennisetum villosum</i> R.Br. ex Fresen.	Feathertop	1b	
267.	<i>Pereskia aculeata</i> Mill.	Pereskia, Barbados gooseberry	1b	
268.	<i>Persicaria capitata</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don) H.Gross (= <i>Polygonum capitatum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don)	Knotweed	1b	
269.	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. (= <i>P. decandra</i> L.)	American pokeweed	1b	
270.	<i>Phytolacca dioica</i> L.	Belhambra	3	
271.	<i>Phytolacca octandra</i> L.	Forest inkberry	1b	
272.	<i>Pinus canariensis</i> C.Sm.	Canary pine	3	
273.	<i>Pinus elliotii</i> Engelm. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Slash pine	a. 2 for sterile specimens. b. 1b for non-sterile specimens.	Exempted for an existing plantation of sterile specimens.
274.	<i>Pinus halepensis</i> Mill.	Aleppo pine	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, Free State and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
275.	<i>Pinus patula</i> Schiede ex Schltldl. & Cham. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Patula pine	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
276.	<i>Pinus pinaster</i> Aiton and hybrids, varieties and selections	Cluster pine	a. 2 for plantations and wind-rows. b. 1b elsewhere. c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999, (Act No. 25 of 1999), are not listed. d. Except for "a" above, specimens with a circumference greater	Exempted for an existing plantation outside of the Western Cape. Existing plantations in the Western Cape are exempted from undertaking a risk assessment in terms of section

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
			than 1.256 m at a height of 1000 mm at the date of publication of this Notice are not listed for urban areas in Cape Town, the Overberg District Council and Winelands District Council, except when in riparian areas or in a protected area or any property directly abutting a protected area, where they remain listed as Category 1b.	71(2) of the Act prior to applying for a permit.
277.	<i>Pinus radiata</i> D.Don and hybrids, varieties and selections	Radiata pine, Monterey pine	<p>a. 2 for plantations and wind-rows.</p> <p>b. 1b elsewhere.</p> <p>c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999 (Act No. 25 of 1999), are not listed.</p> <p>d. Except for "a" above, specimens with a circumference greater than 1.256 m at a height of 1000 mm at the date of publication of this Notice are not listed for urban areas in Cape Town, the Overberg District Council and Winelands District Council, except when in riparian areas or in a protected area or any property directly abutting a protected area, where they remain listed as Category 1b.</p>	<p>Exempted for an existing plantation outside of the Western Cape.</p> <p>Existing plantations in the Western Cape are exempted from undertaking a risk assessment in terms of section 71(2) of the Act prior to applying for a permit.</p>
278.	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i> Sarg. and hybrids, varieties and selections (= <i>P. longifolia</i> Roxb. ex Lamb.)	Chir pine, Longifolia pine	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
279.	<i>Pinus taeda</i> L. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Loblolly pine	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
280.	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.	Water lettuce	1b	
281.	<i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i> Banks & Sol. ex A.Cunn.	Karo, Stiff-leaved cheesewood	3	
282.	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i> Vent.	Australian cheesewood, Sweet pittosporum	1b	
283.	<i>Plectranthus barbatus</i> var. <i>grandis</i> (= <i>P. comosus</i> Sims)	'Abyssinian' coleus, Woolly plectranthus	1b	
284.	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Kentucky bluegrass	<p>a. 1a Prince Edward Island.</p> <p>b. 1b Marion Island.</p> <p>c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.</p>	
285.	<i>Polypodium aureum</i> (L.) J.Sm.	Rabbits-foot fern	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga.	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
			b. Not listed elsewhere.	
286.	<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	Pickereel weed	1b	
287.	<i>Populus alba</i> L.	White poplar	2	
288.	<i>Populus</i> × <i>canescens</i> (Aiton) Sm.	Grey poplar, Matchwood poplar	2	
289.	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr. var. <i>torreyana</i> (L.D. Benson) M.C. Johnst. and hybrids	Honey mesquite	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Northern Cape. c. The utilisation of the pods for fodder is not listed in the Northern Cape, Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
290.	<i>Prosopis velutina</i> Wootton and hybrids	Velvet mesquite	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Northern Cape. c. The utilisation of the pods for fodder is not listed in the Northern Cape, Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
291.	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Black cherry	1b	
292.	<i>Psidium cattleianum</i> Sabine (= <i>P. littorale</i> Raddi var. <i>longipes</i> (O.Berg.) Fosberg)	Strawberry guava	1b	
293.	<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	Guava	a. 2 for plantations in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. b. 3 elsewhere in Eastern Cape, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. c. The fruit of the guava is not listed if used for human consumption. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
294.	<i>Psidium guineense</i> Sw.	Brazilian guava	1b	
295.	<i>Psidium</i> × <i>durbanensis</i> Baijnath ined.	Durban guava	1b	
296.	<i>Pueraria montana</i> (Lour.) Merr. var. <i>lobata</i> (Willd.) Maesen & S.M.Almeida	Kudzu vine	1a	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	(= <i>P. lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi)			
297.	<i>Pyracantha angustifolia</i> (Franch.) C.K.Schneid.	Yellow firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
298.	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> M.Roem.	Red firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
299.	<i>Pyracantha crenatoserrata</i> (Hance) Rehder (= <i>P. fortuneana</i> misapplied)	Chinese firethorn, Broad leaf firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
300.	<i>Pyracantha crenulata</i> (D.Don) M.Roem; including var. <i>rogersiana</i> (= <i>P. rogersiana</i> (A.B.Jacks.) Chitt.)	Himalayan firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
301.	<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i> (Hayata) Rehder	Formosa firethorn	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
302.	<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Scarlet sumach, Vinegar bush	3	
303.	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Castor-oil plant	2	
304.	<i>Rivina humilis</i> L.	Rivina, Bloodberry	1b	
305.	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Black locust	1b	
306.	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> L. (= <i>R. eglanteria</i> L.)	Eglantine, Sweetbriar	1b	
307.	<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i> Pursh and hybrid <i>R. x proteus</i> C.H.Stirt.	American bramble	1b	
308.	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i> Sm.	Asian wild raspberry, Yellow Himalayan raspberry	1a	
309.	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Bramble	1b.	
310.	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> L. agg.	European blackberry	a. 2 b. The fruit of the European blackberry is not listed if used for human consumption.	
311.	<i>Rubus immixtus</i> Gust.	Hogsback raspberry	1b	
312.	<i>Rubus niveus</i> Thunb.	Ceylon raspberry, Mysore raspberry	1b	
313.	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	Sheep sorrel, Red sorrel	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
314.	<i>Rumex usambarensis</i> (Dammer) Dammer (= <i>R. nervosus</i> Vahl var. <i>usambarensis</i> Dammer)	East African dock	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
315.	<i>Sagina procumbens</i> L.	Birdeye pearlwort	a. 1b Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
316.	<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i> (Engelm.) J.G.Sm.	Delta arrowhead, Slender arrowhead	1a	
317.	<i>Salsola kali</i> L.	Tumbleweed	1b	
318.	<i>Salsola tragus</i> L. (= <i>S. australis</i> R.Br.)	Russian tumbleweed	1b	
319.	<i>Salvia tillifolia</i> Vahl	Lindenleaf sage	1b	
320.	<i>Salvinia minima</i> Baker	Small salvinia	1b	
321.	<i>Salvinia molesta</i> D.S.Mitch. and other species of the Family Salviniaceae	Kariba weed, Salvinia	1b	
322.	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L. (= <i>S. nigra</i> L. subsp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Bolli)	Canadian elder	1b	
323.	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L.	European elder	1b	
324.	<i>Sasa ramosa</i> (Makino) Makino & Shibata (= <i>Arundinaria vagans</i> Gamble)	Dwarf yellow-striped bamboo	3	
325.	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i> (Endl.) Harms	Australian cabbage tree, Queensland umbrella tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
326.	<i>Schefflera arboricola</i> (Hayata) Merr.	Dwarf umbrella tree	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
327.	<i>Schefflera elegantissima</i> (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) Lowry & Frodin (= <i>Dizygotheca elegantissima</i> (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) R.Vig. & Guillaumin)	False aralia	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
328.	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i> Raddi	Brazilian pepper tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
329.	<i>Senna bicapsularis</i> (L.) Roxb. (= <i>Cassia bicapsularis</i> L.)	Rambling cassia	1b	
330.	<i>Senna didymobotrya</i> (Fresen.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia didymobotrya</i> Fresen.)	Peanut butter cassia	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
331.	<i>Senna hirsuta</i> (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia hirsuta</i> L.)	Hairy senna, Woolly senna	1b	
332.	<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link (= <i>Cassia occidentalis</i> L.)	Stinking weed, Wild coffee	1b	
333.	<i>Senna pendula</i> (Willd.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby var. <i>glabrata</i> (Vogel) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia coluteoides</i> Collad.)	Climbing cassia, Easter cassia	1b	
334.	<i>Senna septemtrionalis</i> (Viv.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia floribunda</i> sensu Brenan, C. <i>laevigata</i> Willd.)	Arsenic bush, Smooth senna	1b	
335.	<i>Sesbania punicea</i> (Cav.) Benth.	Red sesbania	1b	
336.	<i>Solanum betaceum</i> Cav. (= <i>Cyphomandra betacea</i> (Cav.) Sendtn.)	Tree tomato	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. The fruit of the tree tomato is not listed if used for human consumption, in the Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. c. Not listed elsewhere.	
337.	<i>Solanum chrysotrichum</i> Schltld. (<i>S. hispidum</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Giant devil's fig	1b	
338.	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i> Cav.	Silver-leaf bitter apple	1b	
339.	<i>Solanum mauritianum</i> Scop.	Bugweed	1b	
340.	<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i> L.	Jerusalem cherry	1b	
341.	<i>Solanum seforthianum</i> Andrews	Potato creeper	1b	
342.	<i>Solanum sisymbriifolium</i> Lam.	Wild tomato, Dense- thorned bitter apple	1b	
343.	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Johnson grass, Aleppo grass	2	
344.	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i> Loisel.	Smooth cordgrass, Salt-water cordgrass	1a	
345.	<i>Spartium junceum</i> L.	Spanish broom	a. 1b in Eastern Cape and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga. North-West and Northern Cape.	
346.	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i> P.Beauv.	African flame tree	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
347.	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i> (L.) Pruski (= <i>Thelechitonía trilobata</i> (L.) H.Rob. & Cuatrec., <i>Wedelia trilobata</i> (L.) Hitchc.)	Singapore daisy	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
348.	<i>Stachytarpheta cayennensis</i> (Rich.) Vahl (= <i>S. urticifolia</i> Sims)	Blue snakeweed, Cayenne snakeweed	3	
349.	<i>Stachytarpheta mutabilis</i> (Jacq.) Vahl	Pink snakeweed	3	
350.	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	Common chickweed	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
351.	<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i> Schott	Goose foot, Arrow- head vine	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries. c. Not listed elsewhere.	
352.	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	Jambolan	a. 1b b. The fruit of the jambolan is not listed if used for human consumption.	
353.	<i>Syzygium jambos</i> (L.) Alston	Rose apple	3	
354.	<i>Tamarix aphylla</i> (L.) H.Karst. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Athel tree, Desert tamarisk	1b	
355.	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i> Lour. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Chinese tamarisk	1b	
356.	<i>Tamarix gallica</i> L. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	French tamarisk	1b	
357.	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> Ledeb. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Pink tamarisk	1b	
358.	<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	Yellow bells	1b	
359.	<i>Tephrocactus articulatus</i> (Pfeiff.) Backeb.	Pine cone cactus, Paper-	1a	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	(= <i>Opuntia articulata</i> (Pfeiff.) D.R.Hunt	spine cholla		
360.	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i> (Pers.) K.Schum. (= <i>T. nerifolia</i> Juss. ex Steud.)	Yellow oleander	1b	
361.	<i>Tipuana tipu</i> (Benth.) Kuntze (= <i>T. speciosa</i> Benth.)	Tipu tree	3	
362.	<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i> (Hemsl.) A.Gray	Mexican sunflower	1b	
363.	<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i> (Mill.) S.F.Blake	Red sunflower	1b	
364.	<i>Toona ciliata</i> M.Roem. (= <i>Cedrela toona</i> Roxb. ex Willd.)	Toon tree	3	
365.	<i>Toxicodendron succedaneum</i> (L.) Kuntze (= <i>Rhus succedanea</i> L.)	Wax tree	1b	
366.	<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i> Vell.	Wandering Jew	1b	
367.	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> hort. ex Bosse (= <i>Zebrina pendula</i> Schnizl.)	Wandering Jew	1b	
368.	<i>Triplaris americana</i> L.	Ant tree, Triplaris	1a	
369.	<i>Tropaeolum speciosum</i> Poepp. & Endl.	Chilean flame creeper, Flame nasturtium	3	
370.	<i>Ulex europaeus</i> L.	European gorse	1a	
371.	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> L.	Wild verbena, Tall verbena, Purple top	1b	
372.	<i>Verbena brasiliensis</i> Vell.	Brazilian verbena	1b	
373.	<i>Verbena rigida</i> Spreng. (= <i>V. venosa</i> Gillies & Hook.)	Veined verbena	1b	
374.	<i>Vinca major</i> L.	Greater periwinkle	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
375.	<i>Vinca minor</i> L.	Lesser periwinkle	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
376.	<i>Vitex trifolia</i> L.	Indian three-leaf vitex	1b	
377.	<i>Wigandia urens</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Kunth var. <i>caracasana</i> (Kunth) D.N.Gibson (= <i>W. caracasana</i> Kunth)	Wigandia	3	
378.	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> L.	Spiny cocklebur	1b	
379.	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Large cocklebur	1b	